Retrieving Statutes on WestlawNext

At the home page (Figure 1), you can retrieve a statute by citation or search for statutes using the text box at the top of the page. You can also browse tables of contents for statutes using the links in the Browse section.

Retrieving a Statute Using a Citation
To retrieve a statute using a citation, type the citation, e.g., 29 usca 2614 or cal civ code 56.21, in the text box at the top of the home page and click Search.

Searching for Statutes
Complete these steps to search for statutes at the home page:

1. Type a Terms and Connectors query or terms describing your issue in the text box at the top of the page. WestlawNext recognizes whichever search format you use.
2. Leave the default jurisdiction or click the arrow to display the Jurisdiction selector. Select up to three jurisdictions and click Save.
3. Click Search to search all core legal content, including statutes.

You can limit your search to statutes by clicking Statutes and Court Rules on the All Content tab in the Browse section of the home page. A corresponding tabbed Statutes and Court Rules text box is displayed at the top of the page. Type your search in this text box, change the jurisdiction if necessary, and click Search.

Searching Using a Field Restriction
You can use field restrictions in a Terms and Connectors query to search for your terms in specific parts of a document. For example, in statutes you can restrict your search to the prelim field (pr), the caption field (ca), or both fields, e.g., pr,ca(copyright & subject /5 matter). The prelim field contains the major statutory headings; the caption field contains the section number and name.
Retrieving Statutes Using the Table of Contents Service

You can use the category links in the Browse section of the home page to retrieve statutes using the Table of Contents service. To access the Table of Contents service, do one of the following:

- Click the All Content tab, then click Statutes and Court Rules to display the Statutes and Court Rules page (Figure 2). Click United States Code Annotated (USCA) to display the table of contents for the United State Code Annotated® (USCA®) (Figure 3), or click a state name to display the table of contents for that state’s statutes and court rules.

- Click the Federal Materials tab, then click United States Code Annotated (USCA).

- Click the State Materials tab to view a list of states. Click a state name, then click the link to that state’s statutes and court rules under Statutes and Court Rules.

To browse a table of contents, click the links. To retrieve a specific section, click its name.

To run a search, select Search all content, or select Specify content to search and select the check boxes next to the sections, titles, parts, or subparts you want to search. Then type your search in the tabbed text box at the top of the page and click Search.
Linking to Other Tools and Resources

While viewing a table of contents, you can click a link under Tools and Resources in the right column to access other useful materials, including

- an alphabetical statutes index
- a popular name table
- orders updating court rules

Retrieving Statutes Using an Index

You can use an alphabetical index to retrieve statutory sections on a specific topic. While viewing the table of contents for the USCA or a state’s statutes, click the Index link in the right column to display the index (Figure 4). Browse the index by clicking the letters at the top of the page. You can also type a word or phrase, e.g., patent, in the text box and click Search. A list of topics containing that word or phrase is displayed (Figure 5). Click a topic to view the relevant sections. To retrieve the full text of a section, click its citation.

Retrieving Statutes Using the Popular Name Table

When you know the popular name of an act, you can use the popular name table to retrieve the statute sections under which the act is codified. While viewing the table of contents for the USCA or a state’s statutes, click the Popular Name Table link in the right column to display the popular name table, which lists the acts in alphabetical order. To see the statutory sections under which an act is codified, click the act’s name or the citation next to the name.
Viewing a Search Result

Result Page

After your search is run, the result page is displayed (Figure 6). The result page lists the citations of the statutes retrieved by your search and enables you to view your highlighted search terms in the context of surrounding terms.

Note If an overview of your search result is displayed after your search is run, click Statutes in the left column to display the result page for statutes.

The result page contains three columns:
- The left column lists the core content categories as well as available filters.
- The center column lists all the statutes in your search result.
- The right column lists a sampling of related documents from the following content categories: Secondary Sources; Briefs; and Pleadings Motions, and Memoranda.

Note If you limited your search to statutes, core content categories are not displayed in the left column. Only the available filters are displayed.

Relevancy Ranking

By default, statutes are ranked by relevance. To change the default ranking, choose an option from the Sort by drop-down list at the top of the center column.

Result Page Options

- Click the View Detail icon ( ) at the result page to choose from three levels of detail. Details may include the section numbers and names, the major statutory headings, and search terms in context.
- To change the number of statutes that are displayed at the result page, choose a number from the drop-down list at the bottom of the page.

Related Documents

After you run a search and are viewing the result page, a list of related documents from the Secondary Sources, Briefs, and Pleadings, Motions, and Memoranda content categories is displayed in the right column. To view the full text of a related document, click its title.
Searching Within Results

To narrow a search result by searching within the result, type your terms in the Search within results text box under Narrow in the left column and click Search. Both your original search terms and the terms used to narrow your result are highlighted in the statutes.

To undo a search within a result, click Undo search within in the left column.

Filtering Search Results

You can narrow a search result by selecting a filter under Narrow in the left column (Figure 7). Filters available for statutes include jurisdiction, effective date, and statute title. To undo the filters you have added, click Undo Filters.

Figure 7. Statute filters at a result page

Browsing Statutes in a Result

To view a statute in your search result (Figure 8), click the statute’s section number or name. Each statute in a search result contains highlighted search terms for easy browsing and links to cited documents. On the document toolbar, you can do any of the following:

- To view the result list, click Return to list.
- To view the next or previous statute in your search result, click the Results arrows.
- To view the portions of each statute that contain your search terms, click the Search Term arrows.
- To view the next and previous sections, even if they were not retrieved by your search, click the arrows to the right and left of the section symbol (§).
- To view the portion of the table of contents containing the statute you are viewing, click Table of Contents. (You can also click the statutory headings to view the entire table of contents or the table of contents for a specific title, chapter, part, or subpart.)
- To change display options, such as font and type size, click the Display Options icon (AA).
- To add a note to the statute, click the Annotations icon ( ) and choose Add Note from the menu.
Viewing Related Material

Click the **Notes of Decisions** tab or click a topic under *Notes of Decisions* in the right column to view notes of decisions, which are written by West attorney-editors and summarize points of law from cases that construe or apply the statute.

Click the **Context and Analysis** tab (Figure 9) to view links to other related materials such as cross-references, library references, and law review and journal commentaries.

To return to the full text of the statute you were viewing, click the **Document** tab.
Checking Statutes in KeyCite®

KeyCite information is available for federal statutes and statutes from all 50 states. Use KeyCite to help determine whether a statute is good law and to retrieve citing references.

You can access KeyCite information in several ways:

- While viewing a statute with a KeyCite flag, click the flag.
- While viewing any statute, click the History or Citing References tab at the top of the page.
- Type kc or keycite followed by a citation, e.g., kc 29 usca 2614 or keycite 29 usca 2614, in the text box at the top of the page and click Search.

KeyCite Status Flags

If a statute has a red or yellow flag, the most negative treatment is displayed next to the flag at the top of the document (Figure 10). Most negative treatment consists of phrases such as Unconstitutional or Preempted or Proposed Legislation and includes a link to the underlying document, if available.

- A red flag indicates that the statute has been amended by a recent session law, repealed, superseded, or held unconstitutional or preempted in whole or in part.
- A yellow flag indicates that the statute has been renumbered or transferred by a recent session law; that an uncodified session law or proposed legislation affecting the statute is available; that the statute was limited on constitutional or preemption grounds or its validity was otherwise called into doubt; or that a prior version of the statute received negative treatment from a court.

![Figure 10. Statute showing most negative treatment](image)

Viewing History

Click the History tab to view history for a statute, which includes the following categories (Figure 11):

- Graphical Statute, which helps you track changes to a statute
- Negative Treatment, which includes cases affecting the validity of the statute, recent session laws that have amended or repealed the statute, and proposed legislation
- Versions, which includes prior versions of the statute
- Legislative History Notes, which summarizes legislative changes affecting the section
- Bill Drafts, which includes drafts of bills introduced before a section was enacted into law
- Reports and Related Materials, which lists reports, journals, Congressional Record documents, presidential or executive messages, and testimony relevant to the section

Note Statutory credits are listed at the end of the statute text.
Viewing Citing References

Click the Citing References tab to view citing references for the statute, including cases; statutes; regulations; administrative decisions; secondary sources; briefs and pleadings, motions, and memoranda; and other documents. To change the order in which the citing references are displayed, choose an option from the Sort By drop-down list on the toolbar.

To narrow the list of citing references, click a document type in the left column, e.g., Cases. You can further narrow this list by

- typing terms in the Search within results text box in the left column
- selecting a filter under Narrow in the left column, e.g., Jurisdiction

Copying and Pasting Text with the Citation

The Copy with Reference feature automatically inserts the correct citation when you copy and paste text from a statute into a brief or other legal document. To use Copy with Reference, select the text you want to copy, then choose Copy with Reference from the pop-up menu. A message is displayed confirming that the text has been copied. Click Close. Paste the copied text, which includes its citation, into your document.

Note Bluebook citation format is the default; you can choose other formats by clicking the arrow next to Copy with Reference in the pop-up menu.

Saving Statutes in a Folder

To save statutes in a result list, select the check boxes next to the statutes you want to save and click the Save to Folder icon ( ) on the toolbar. Select the folder in which you want to save the statutes and click Save. If the statutes are successfully saved in the folder, a confirmation message is displayed.

To save a statute you are viewing, click the Save to Folder icon. Select the folder in which you want to save the statute and click Save.